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DECLARATION OF PROTECTIVE COVENANTS

FOR

WESLYN

DECLARATION OF PROTECTIVE COVENANTS

FOR

WESLYN

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DECLARATION OF PROTECTIVE COVENANTS

FOR

WESLYN

THIS DECLARATION is made on the date hereinafter set forth by EASTMAN DEVELOPMENT COMPANIES, L.L.C., a North Carolina limited liability company (hereinafter sometimes called "Declarant");

WITNESSETH

WHEREAS, Declarant is the owner of the real property described in Exhibit "A" hereof; and

WHEREAS, Declarant desires to subject the real property described in Exhibit "A" hereof to the provisions of this Declaration to create a residential community of single-family housing and to provide for the subjecting of other real property to the provisions of this Declaration;

NOW, THEREFORE, Declarant hereby declares that the real property described in Exhibit "A" attached hereto and by this reference incorporated herein is hereby subjected to the provisions of this Declaration and shall be held, sold, transferred, conveyed, used, occupied, mortgaged and otherwise encumbered subject to the covenants, conditions, restrictions, easements, assessments and liens, hereinafter set forth, which are for protecting the value and desirability of and which shall run with the title to the real property hereby and hereafter made subject hereto and shall be binding on all persons having any right, title or interest in all or any portion of the real property now and hereafter made subject hereto, their respective heirs, legal representatives, successors, successors-in-title and assigns and shall inure to the benefit of each owner of all or any portion thereof.

Article 1 Definitions

The following words, when used in this Declaration or in any Supplementary Declaration, shall have the following meanings:

- 1.1 "Approved Builder" means any home builder acquiring Lots in the Community and designated by Declarant as an "Approved Builder" hereunder.
- 1.2 "Articles of Incorporation" means the Articles of Incorporation of Weslyn Community Association, Inc., filed with the North Carolina Secretary of State and incorporated herein by this reference as may be amended from time to time.

- 1.3 "Association" means Weslyn Community Association, Inc., a North Carolina non-profit corporation, its successors and assigns.
- 1.4 "Board of Directors" or "Board" means the appointed or elected body of the Association, vested with the authority to manage the affairs of the Association under the Non-Profit Corporation Law of the State of North Carolina.
- 1.5 "Bylaws" means the Bylaws of Weslyn Community Association, Inc., attached to this Declaration as Exhibit "C" and incorporated herein by this reference as may be amended from time to time.
 - 1.6 "City" means City of Raleigh, North Carolina.
- 1.7 "City Agreement" means the agreement between Declarant, the City and the Association in the form attached as Exhibit "E" for the purposes of granting easements and self-help rights to the City to enable the City to inspect, maintain, repair or replace the Stormwater Control Measures if the Association fails to do so, which also requires a replacement account to be maintained by Declarant and the Association with the City to provide funds to preserve the Stormwater Control Measures.
- 1.8 "Common Property" means any and all real and personal property, and the facilities and improvements located thereon, now or hereafter owned by the Association for the common use and enjoyment of the Owners, including without limitation, open space and drainage easements and all Stormwater Control Measures which serve more than one Lot and which are located within drainage easements.
- 1.9 "Community" refers to that certain real property described in Exhibit "A", attached hereto, and such additions thereto as may be made by Supplementary Declaration as provided herein.
- 1.10 "Community-Wide Standard" means the standard of conduct, maintenance or other activity generally prevailing in the Community. Such standard may be more specifically determined by the Board of Directors of the Association. Such determination, however, must be consistent with the Community-Wide Standard originally established by the Declarant.
- 1.11 "Declarant" means EASTMAN DEVELOPMENT COMPANIES, L.L.C., a North Carolina limited liability company, and its successors-in-title and assigns; provided that in a recorded instrument executed by the Declarant and the successor Declarant, such successor-in-title or assignee is designated as the Declarant hereunder by the holder of all of the rights of Declarant hereunder; and, provided, further, upon the effective date of the designation of a successor Declarant, all rights of the former Declarant in and to such status as Declarant hereunder shall cease, it being understood that there shall be only one holder of the rights of Declarant hereunder at any one point in time.
- 1.12 "Lot" means any plot of land within the Community, whether or not improvements are constructed thereon, which constitutes a single-family dwelling site as shown on a recorded plat for the Community. The ownership of each Lot shall include, and there shall automatically

pass with the title to each Lot as an appurtenance thereto membership in the Association and allrights and interest of an Owner in the Common Property.

- 1.13 "Mortgage" means any and all instruments used for the purpose of encumbering or conveying title to real property in the Community as security for the payment or satisfaction of an obligation, including, without limitation, any mortgage, deed to secure debt or deed of trust.
 - 1.14 "Mortgagee" means the holder of a Mortgage.
- 1.15 "Occupant" means any Person occupying all or any portion of a Lot or other property located within the Community for any period of time, regardless of whether such Person is a tenant of the Owner of such property.
- 1.16 "Owner" means the record owner, whether one or more Persons, of the fee simple title to any Lot within the Community but does not include any Mortgagee.
- 1.17 "Person" includes any individual, individual acting in a fiduciary capacity, corporation, limited partnership, limited liability company, general partnership, joint stock company, joint venture, association, company or other organization, recognized as a separate legal entity under North Carolina law.
- 1.18 "Stormwater Control Measures" means drainage easements, retention areas, ditches, drains, catch basins, piping and other apparatus and facilities to control stormwater that serve more than one Lot and which are located outside public street rights-of-way.
- 1.19 "Supplementary Declaration" means an amendment or supplement to this Declaration which subjects additional property to this Declaration and/or imposes additional covenants, conditions, restrictions or easements on the land described therein.
- 1.20 "Total Association Vote" means the votes attributable to the entire membership of the Association as of the record date for such action (including votes of the Declarant), whether or not such members are present or represented at the meeting, if any, where such votes are to be cast. If, for example, and without limitation, a majority of the Total Association Vote is required to approve a matter, such matter must receive more than half of the votes attributable to all existing members of the Association as of the record date for such action, whether or not such members are present or represented at the meeting, if any, where such votes are to be cast. As a further illustration, if a majority vote is required to approve a matter (and the term Total Association Vote is not used), such matter must receive more than half of the votes cast by the members present and entitled to vote on the matter.

Article 2 Property Subject To This Declaration

2.1 <u>Property Hereby Subjected To This Declaration</u>. The real property which is, by the recording of this Declaration, subject to the covenants, conditions, restrictions and easements hereinafter set forth and which, by virtue of the recording of this Declaration, shall be held,

transferred, sold, conveyed, used, occupied and encumbered subject to this Declaration is the real property described in Exhibit "A" attached hereto and by this reference made a part hereof.

- 2.2 Unilateral Annexation By Declarant. As the owner thereof or, if not the owner, with the consent of the owner thereof, Declarant shall have the unilateral right, privilege, and option from time to time at any time until five (5) years after the recording of this Declaration to subject all or any portion of the real property described in Exhibit "B" attached hereto and by this reference incorporated herein, to the provisions of this Declaration and the jurisdiction of the Association by filing for record in the public records of the county where the Community is located a Supplementary Declaration describing the property being subjected. Declarant intends to annex hereto the property contained in Declarant's Development Plan for the development as amended from time to time which property is a portion of the property described in Exhibit "B". However, inclusion of property on Declarant's Development Plan or in Exhibit "B" shall not obligate the Declarant to subject such property to the Declaration, nor shall exclusion of property from the initial Development Plan bar Declarant from subjecting such property to the Declaration. Any annexation shall be effective upon the filing for record of a Supplementary Declaration executed by the Declarant unless a later effective date is provided therein. As long as covenants applicable to the real property previously subjected to this Declaration are not changed and as long as rights of existing Owners are not adversely affected, the Declarant may unilaterally amend this Declaration to reflect the different character of any such annexed real property. If any land is not subjected to this Declaration, Declarant's reserved rights shall not impose any obligation on Declarant to impose any covenants and restrictions similar to those contained herein upon such additional land nor shall such rights in any manner limit or restrict the use to which such additional land may be put by Declarant or any subsequent owner thereof, whether such uses are consistent with the covenants and restrictions imposed hereby or not.
- 2.3 Additional Covenants, Restrictions and Easements. The Declarant may subject any portion of the property submitted to this Declaration initially or by Supplementary Declaration to additional covenants, restrictions and easements and/or modify the applicability of the covenants, restrictions and easements contained in this Declaration as to such property then owned by Declarant.
- 2.4 Other Annexation. Upon the written consent of: (a) the owner(s) thereof; (b) the Declarant so long as it is an Owner of a Lot subject to this Declaration; and (c) the Owners of at least two-thirds (2/3) of the Lots, the Association may annex real property to the provisions of this Declaration and the jurisdiction of the Association by filing for record in the public records of the county where the Community is located a Supplementary Declaration describing the property being annexed. Any such Supplementary Declaration shall be executed on behalf of the Association by the President of the Association whose signature shall be attested by the Secretary of the Association. The annexation shall be effective only upon the filing for record of such Supplementary Declaration, unless a later effective date is provided therein.
- 2.5 Conveyance of Common Property in Annexed Lands. Prior to the sale of the first Lot within any annexed land, the landowner shall convey Common Property within said annexed lands to the Association in the same manner as required in Section 5.5.

- 2.6 <u>Limitations</u>. No annexation shall be made in violation of Raleigh City Code sections 10-3071(b)(9)c.4. and 5., which require that (I) the maximum land area, including annexations, be established, (2) the maximum number of dwelling units including annexations be established; and (3) a maximum overall density for the development including annexations be established; accordingly, the following have been established,
 - (1) a maximum land area for the development Community, including all future annexations, of 43 acres;
 - (2) a maximum number of dwelling units for the development Community, including all future annexations, of 316 dwelling units; and
 - (3) a maximum overall density for the development Community, including all future nnexations of ten dwelling units per acre.

Article 3 Association Membership and Voting Rights

- 3.1 Membership. Every Person who is the record owner of a fee or undivided fee interest in any Lot subject to this Declaration shall have a membership in the Association. The foregoing is not intended to include Mortgagees and the conveyance of a security interest shall not terminate the Owner's membership. No Owner, whether one or more Persons, shall have more than one membership per Lot. Membership shall be appurtenant to and may not be separated from ownership of a Lot. The rights and privileges of membership, including the right to hold office, may be exercised by a member or the designee of a member, but in no event shall more than one office be held for each Lot owned. This Section is not intended to prohibit the same individual from being both an officer and a director of the Association. Nothing in this Section shall restrict the number of votes cast or the number of the officers and directors appointed by the Declarant.
- 3.2 <u>Voting</u>. Members shall be entitled to one vote for each Lot owned. When more than one Person holds an ownership interest in a Lot, the vote for such Lot shall be exercised as those Owners themselves determine and advise the Secretary prior to any meeting or referendum. The vote attributable to a Lot shall be suspended in the event more than one Person seeks to exercise it.
- 3.3 Notice of Sale, Lease or Acquisition. Prior to the sale or lease of a Lot, the Owner shall provide the Association with written notice of the name of the purchaser or lessee, as the case may be, and such other information as the Board may reasonably require. Upon acquisition of a Lot each new Owner shall provide the Association with written notice of the name and mailing address of the Owner and such other information as the Board may reasonably require.

Article 4 Assessments

4.1 <u>Purpose of Assessments</u>. The assessments provided for herein shall be used for the general purposes of promoting the recreation, health, safety, welfare, common benefit, and enjoyment of the Owners of Lots, including, without limitation, the maintenance of Common Property, all as may be more specifically authorized from time to time by the Board of Directors.

- 4.2 Creation of the Lien and Personal Obligation for Assessments. Each Owner of a Lot by acceptance of a deed therefor, whether or not it shall be so expressed in such deed, covenants and agrees to pay to the Association: (a) general assessments; (b) special assessments; and (c) specific assessments. All sums assessed against any Lot pursuant to this Declaration, together with late charges, interest, costs and reasonable attorney's fees actually incurred, as provided herein, when remaining unpaid for thirty (30) days or longer, shall be secured by a lien on such Lot in favor of the Association, when the Association files a claim of lien in the public records of the county in which the Lot is located in the manner provided by law. Such lien shall be superior to all other liens and encumbrances on such Lot, except for (i) liens and encumbrances recorded before the docketing of the claim of liens and (ii) liens for real estate taxes and other governmental assessments and charges against the Lot. Each such assessment, together with such late charges, interest and costs, shall also be the personal obligation of the Person who was the Owner of the Lot at the time the assessment fell due. Each Owner shall be personally liable for the portion of each assessment coming due while the Owner of a Lot and each grantee of an Owner shall be jointly and severally liable for such portion thereof as may be due and payable at the time of conveyance; provided, however, the liability of a grantee for the unpaid assessments of the grantor shall not apply to any first Mortgagee taking title through foreclosure proceedings. No Owner may waive or otherwise exempt themselves from liability for the assessments provided for herein, including, by way of illustration, but not limitation, abandonment of the Lot. No diminution or abatement of any assessment shall be claimed or allowed by reason of any failure of the Association to take some action or perform some function required to be taken or performed by the Association, the obligation to pay assessments being a separate and independent covenant on the part of each Owner. All payments shall be applied first to costs, then to late charges, then to interest and then to delinquent assessments.
- 4.3 General Assessments. It shall be the duty of the Board to prepare a budget covering the estimated costs of operating the Association during the coming year, which may include a capital contribution or reserve in accordance with a capital budget separately prepared. The Board shall cause the budget, the assessment to be levied against each Lot for the year (or portion thereof in the case of the initial budget) and a notice of the meeting to consider ratification of the budget (which notice shall include a statement that the budget may be ratified without a quorum being present) to be provided to each member no more than thirty (30) days after the adoption of the budget. The date for the meeting of the members to consider ratification of the budget shall be not less than ten (10) days nor more than sixty (60) days after mailing of the budget and notice. The meeting shall be held at least thirty (30) days prior to the due date for payment of the assessment (or the first installment thereof). The budget is ratified and the assessment shall become effective unless disapproved at the meeting by at least seventy-five (75%) percent of the Total Association Vote; provided however, if the general annual assessment is increased by ten (10%) percent or more, the budget shall be ratified and the assessment shall become effective unless disapproved at the meeting by at least ninety-five (95%) percent of the Total Association Vote. Notwithstanding the foregoing, however, in the event the membership disapproves the proposed budget or the Board fails for any reason so to determine the budget for the succeeding year, then and until such time as a budget shall have been determined, as provided herein, the budget last ratified shall be continued until a new budget is ratified. Any surplus funds of the Association remaining after payment of or provision for the common expenses, the funding of a reasonable operating expense surplus, and any prepayment of reserves shall not be refunded or credited to the Owners but shall be Association funds for use in covering operating and other

expenses (including reserves) incurred by the Association pursuant to the terms of this Declaration and the Bylaws. General assessments shall be paid in such manner and on such dates as may be fixed by the Board of Directors, which may include, without limitation, acceleration, upon ten (10) days' written notice for delinquents. Unless otherwise provided by the Board, the general assessment shall be paid in one annual installment. The scheduled annual contributions required to be made by the Association to the replacement account maintained by the City pursuant to the City Agreement shall be an operating expense of the Association. Any expenses incurred by the Association as a result of the City or the Association withdrawing funds from the replacement account as permitted by the City Agreement shall be the subject of a Special Assessment as provided in Section 4.4 hereof. General assessments include any sums the Board determines necessary for the continued ownership, operation and maintenance of the Common Property, operating expenses of the Association, payment for any items of betterment and the establishment of reserve funds as the Board shall deem proper. General assessments may include, without limitation, sums for property taxes, insurance premiums, legal and accounting fees, management fees, charges for utilities, cleaning and janitor services, landscape maintenance, expenses and liabilities incurred as provided herein and in the Articles of Incorporation and Bylaws for indemnification of officers and directors and in connection with the enforcement of rights and duties of the Association against Owners and others.

4.4 <u>Special Assessments</u>. The Association may levy a special assessment if approved by two-thirds (2/3) of the Total Association Vote and the Declarant. Special assessments shall be paid as determined by the Board. The Board may permit a special assessment to be paid in installments extending beyond the fiscal year in which the special assessment is imposed.

Notwithstanding the foregoing paragraph, the Association acting by and through the Board shall levy a Special Assessment for the purpose of funding any monetary obligations that the Association may have to replenish the funds in the replacement account established in accordance with the City Agreement as a result of the withdrawal of funds from the account by the Association or the City. The Board may levy any such Special Assessment without the approval or consent of any Owner, or any other Person. The right of the Association to enforce its lien for payment of such Special Assessment may be exercised by either the Association or the City. The Association hereby assigns to the City its rights to claim and enforce the lien for any Special Assessment levied pursuant to this Section 4.4 of Article 4, and the City may act on behalf of the Association and shall have all of the rights of the Association, including those rights contained in Section 4.7, with respect to any such Special Assessment levied hereby.

4.5 Specific Assessments. The Board shall have the power to levy specific assessments as, in its discretion, it shall deem appropriate. Failure of the Board to exercise its authority under this Section shall not be grounds for any action against the Association and shall not constitute a waiver of the Board's right to exercise its authority under this Section in the future with respect to any expenses, including an expense for which the Board has not previously exercised its authority under this Section. Fines levied pursuant to this Declaration and the costs of maintenance performed by the Association for which the Owner is responsible shall be specific assessments. The Board of Directors may also specifically assess Owners for Association expenses as follows:

(a) expenses of the Association which benefit less than all of the Lots may be specifically assessed equitably among all of the Lots which are benefited according to the benefit received; (b) expenses of the Association which benefit all Lots, but which do not provide an equal benefit to

all Lots, may be assessed equitably among all Lots according to the benefit received; and (c) expenses of the Association which are caused by the willful or negligent act of any particular Owner or Owners, their family members, guests, contractors, agents or lessees.

- 4.6 Subordination of Liens to Mortgages. The lien of all assessments authorized herein is hereby made subordinate to the lien of any first Mortgage if, but only if, all assessments and charges with respect to such Lot authorized herein having a due date on or prior to the date of the Mortgage as filed of record have been paid. The lien hereby subordinated is only such lien as relates to assessments and charges authorized hereunder having a due date subsequent to the date such Mortgage is filed of record and prior to the satisfaction, cancellation or foreclosure of such Mortgage or the sale or transfer of the property pursuant to any proceeding in lieu of foreclosure or the sale or transfer of the property pursuant to a sale under power contained in such Mortgage. Such subordination is merely a subordination and shall not relieve an Owner of the personal obligation to pay all assessments coming due during such period of ownership; shall not relieve such property from the lien provided for herein (except to the extent a subordinated lien is extinguished as a result of such subordination as against a Mortgagee or such Mortgagee's assignee or transferee by foreclosure or by sale under power); and no sale or transfer of such property to the Mortgagee or to any other Person pursuant to a decree of foreclosure, or pursuant to any other proceeding in lieu of foreclosure or pursuant to a sale under power, shall relieve any existing or previous Owner of any personal obligation or relieve such property or the then Owner from liability for any assessment authorized hereunder become due after such sale and transfer.
- 4.7 Remedies of the Association. Any sums (including assessments or installments thereof) assessed against any Lot pursuant to this Declaration which are not paid when due shall be delinquent. Any such sums delinquent for a period of more than ten (10) days shall incur a late charge in such amount as the Board may from time to time determine. The Association shall cause a notice of delinquency to be given to any member who has not paid within ten (10) days following the due date. If any such sums are not paid within thirty (30) days after the due date, the Board may accelerate and declare immediately due all such sums (including annual assessments or installments thereof) without any further notice being given to the delinquent Owner, and a claim of lien, as herein provided, may be filed in the public records of the county in which the Lot is located in the manner provided by law. Such lien shall include the late charge, interest on the principal amount due at a rate not to exceed the lesser of the maximum rate permitted by law or eighteen percent (18%) per annum, all late charges from the date first due and payable, all costs of collection, reasonable attorney's fees actually incurred, and any other amounts provided or permitted by law. If any sum assessed against any Lot pursuant to this Declaration remains unpaid after sixty (60) days from the due date, the Association may, as the Board shall determine, institute suit to collect such amounts and/or to foreclose its lien. Each Owner, by acceptance of a deed or as a party to any other type of a conveyance, vests in the Association or its agents the right and power to bring all actions against him or her, personally, for the collection of such charges as a debt or to foreclose the aforesaid lien in the same manner as a mortgage on real estate under power of sale under Article 2A of Chapter 45 of the General Statutes. The lien provided for in this Article shall be in favor of the Association and shall be for the benefit of all other Owners. The Association, acting on behalf of the Owners, shall have the power to bid on the Lot at any foreclosure sale or to acquire, hold, lease, mortgage or convey the same. If any such sums are not paid within thirty (30) days after the due date, the Association may, after notice and an opportunity to be heard, suspend the membership rights of the delinquent Owner, including

the right to vote, the right of enjoyment in and to the Common Property maintained by the Association, and the right to receive and enjoy such servicing and other benefits as may then be provided by the Association. Any such suspension shall not affect such member's obligation to pay assessments coming due during the period of such suspension nor shall it prevent use of the Stormwater Control Measures and shall not affect any lien on such property in favor of the Association.

- 4.8 <u>Date of Commencement of Assessments</u>. Assessments shall commence in general when the Board of Directors first determines a budget and levies assessments. The assessments provided for herein shall commence as to a particular Lot on the first to occur of the date that the Lot is first issued a certificate of occupancy; or is conveyed by the Declarant to an Owner who is not an Approved Builder acquiring such Lot in the ordinary course of business or a successor Declarant
- 4.9 <u>Budget Deficits During Declarant Control</u>. For so long as the Declarant has the authority to appoint the directors and officers of the Association, Declarant, or the Approved Builder with the consent of the Declarant, may: (a) advance funds to the Association sufficient to satisfy the deficit, if any, between the actual operating expenses of the Association (but specifically not including an allocation for capital reserves), and the sum of the general, special and specific assessments collected by the Association in any fiscal year (such advances shall be evidenced by promissory notes from the Association in favor of the Declarant or the Approved Builder, as applicable); or (b) cause the Association to borrow such amount from a commercial lending institution at the then prevailing rates for similar loans in the local area of the Community. No Mortgage secured by the Common Property or any of the improvements maintained by the Association shall be given in connection with such loan. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary herein, the Declarant, Approved Builder and its affiliates may contribute assessments due from them in services or materials or a combination of services and materials, rather than in money (herein collectively called "in kind contribution"). The amount by which monetary assessments. shall be decreased as a result of any in kind contribution shall be the fair market value of the contribution. If the Declarant, Approved Builder or its affiliate, as the case may be, and the Association agree as to the value of any contribution, the value shall be as agreed. If the Association and the Declarant, Approved Builder or its affiliate, as the case may be, cannot agree as to the value of any contribution, the Declarant, Approved Builder or its affiliate, as the case may be, shall supply the Association with a detailed explanation of the service performed and material furnished, and the Association shall acquire bids for performing like services and furnishing like materials from three (3) independent contractors, approved by the Declarant, Approved Builder or its affiliate, as the case may be, who are in the business of providing such services and materials. If the Association and the Declarant, Approved Builder or its affiliate, as the case may be, are still unable to agree on the value of the contribution, the value shall be deemed to be the average of the bids received from the independent contractors.
- 4.10 Failure to Assess. The omission or failure of the Board to fix the assessment amounts or rates or to deliver or mail to each Owner an assessment notice shall not be deemed a waiver, modification, or a release of any Owner from the obligation to pay assessments. In such event, each Owner shall continue to pay assessments on the same basis as for the last year for which an assessment was made, if any, until a new assessment is made, at which time any shortfalls in collections may be assessed retroactively by the Association.

- 4.11 Estoppel Letter. The Association shall, within ten (10) days after receiving a written request for the total amount of unpaid assessments and other charges against a specified Lot, certify to the amount of such unpaid assessments and other charges. A certification letter signed by an officer of the Association or the Association's managing agent, if any, as to the amount of assessments due with respect to a Lot shall be binding upon the Association.
- 4.12 <u>Initiation Fee</u> Upon the first sale of each and every Lot after it has been improved with a residence for which a certificate of occupancy has been issued, an initiation fee in the amount of \$100.00 shall be collected from the purchaser at the closing of such sale for the benefit of the Association. The aggregate fund established by such initiation fee shall be maintained in a segregated account, and shall be for the purpose of insuring that the Association will have cash available to meet unforeseen expenditures, or to acquire additional equipment or services deemed necessary or desirable by the Board.

Article 5 Maintenance: Common Property

- 5.1 Association's Responsibility. The Association shall maintain and keep in good repair the Common Property. This maintenance shall include, without limitation, maintenance, repair and replacement of all landscaping and improvements situated on the Common Property. The Association shall also maintain (whether or not constituting Common Property): (a) all Community entry features, including entry area signage, landscaping, and any irrigation system and the expenses for water and electricity, if any, provided to all such entry features; (b) all Stormwater Control Measures, including retention ponds servicing the Community as provided in Section 5.2; (c) all open spaces; and (d) all property outside of Lots located within the Community which was originally maintained by Declarant. In addition, the Association shall have the right, but not the obligation, to maintain other property not owned by the Association. whether within or outside the Community and to enter into easements and covenant to share costs agreements regarding such property where the Board has determined that such action would benefit the Owners. In the event that the Association determines that the need for maintenance, repair, or replacement, which is the responsibility of the Association hereunder, is caused through the willful or negligent act of an Owner, or the Occupants, family, guests, lessees or invitees of an Owner, then the Association may perform such maintenance, repair or replacement and all costs thereof, not paid for by insurance, shall be assessed against the Owner as a specific assessment. All maintenance by the Association shall be performed consistent with the Community-Wide Standard.
- 5.2 Association's Responsibility for Stormwater Control Measures. The Declarant has installed Stormwater Control Measures. The City of Raleigh has guidelines for the maintenance of Stormwater Control Measures. The Association shall use, maintain and keep in good repair these Stormwater Control Measures, in accordance with the City Agreement, applicable requirements of the City, and the Stormwater Operations and Maintenance Manual and Budget, Weslyn Subdivision, Raleigh, N.C., prepared by Soil & Environment Consultants, PA, dated February 2003, revised October 11, 2003, attached to this Declaration as Exhibit "D" and incorporated herein by this reference.

Declarant and the Association are required to enter into (or are entering into) the City Agreement, which includes the obligation to establish a replacement account with the City to provide the estimated funds necessary for future maintenance, repair or replacement of the Stormwater Control Measures. Pursuant to the City Agreement, Declarant shall contribute the initial funds to establish the replacement account by depositing funds in an amount equal to 15% of the estimated amount of the original cost to construct new Stormwater Control Measures if the original Stormwater Control Measures constructed by Declarant are damaged or destroyed. Thereafter, the Association shall make annual payments into the replacement account according to the schedule of payments set forth in the City Agreement. If the Association or the City withdraws funds from the replacement account as permitted in the City Agreement, the Association is obligated to replenish the funds so withdrawn. The City Agreement allows the Association to draw funds from the replacement account with the consent of the City, for the purpose of funding major repair or reconstruction of the Stormwater Control Measures. The City also has the right to inspect the Stormwater Control Measures and to perform the Association's obligation to maintain, repair and replace the Stormwater Control Measures if the Association fails to do so (as determined in the City's sole discretion). If the City performs any of the Association's obligations under the City Agreement as permitted hereby, the City shall be reimbursed out of the funds in the replacement account or otherwise reimbursed by the Association. Any expenses incurred by the Association as a result of the obligation to replenish funds withdrawn from the replacement account by the Association or the City, shall be the subject of a Special Assessment that the Board shall impose pursuant to Section 4.4 of Article 4 of this Declaration. The Association's required annual contributions for the replacement account according to the schedule set forth in the City Agreement, shall be an operating expense and included in the budget for each fiscal year of the Association during the period the City Agreement requires the Association to make such payments. The Association shall not be permitted to withdraw any funds from the replacement account in order to fund the expenses incurred by the Association in performing the routine and recommended maintenance and repair of the Stormwater Control Measures as required by this Declaration and by Exhibit "D" which expenses shall be an operating expense of the Association and reflected in the budget referred to in Section 4.3 of Article 4 hereof.

5.3 Owner's Responsibility. Except for maintenance performed on a Lot by the Association pursuant to Section 5.1, all maintenance of the Lot and all structures, landscaping, and other improvements thereon shall be the sole responsibility of the Owner thereof, who shall maintain such Lot in a manner consistent with the Community-Wide Standard and this Declaration. Such maintenance obligation shall include, without limitation, the following: prompt removal of all litter, trash, refuse, and waste; lawn mowing on a regular basis; tree and shrub pruning; watering landscaped areas; keeping improvements, and exterior lighting in good repair and working order; keeping lawn and garden areas alive, free of weeds, and attractive; keeping driveways in good repair; complying with all governmental health and police requirements; and repairing and painting (or other appropriate external care) of improvements located on a Lot. In the event that the Board of Directors determines that any Owner has failed or refused to discharge properly any of such Owner's obligations with regard to the maintenance, repair or replacement of items for which such Owner is responsible hereunder, the Association shall, except in an emergency situation, give the Owner written notice of the Association's intent to provide such necessary maintenance, repair or replacement at the Owner's sole cost and expense. The notice shall set forth with reasonable particularity the maintenance, repair or replacement deemed

necessary. The Owner shall have ten (10) days after receipt of such notice within which to complete such maintenance, repair or replacement, or, in the event that such maintenance, repair or replacement is not capable of completion within a ten-day period, to commence such work which shall be completed within a reasonable time. If any Owner does not comply with the provisions hereof, the Association may provide any such maintenance, repair or replacement and all costs thereof shall be assessed against the Owner and the Lot as a specific assessment.

- 5.4 Conveyance of Common Property by Declarant to Association; No Implied Rights. Declarant may transfer or convey to the Association at any time and from time to time any personal property and any interest in improved or unimproved real property. Such conveyance shall be deemed to be accepted by the Association upon delivery of any personal property or upon recordation of an instrument of conveyance of any interest in real property, and the property shall thereafter be Common Property to be used and maintained by the Association for the benefit of its members. The Declarant shall not be required to make any improvements whatsoever to property to be conveyed and accepted pursuant to this Section and shall have no duty or obligation to convey any property or property rights to the Association regardless of whether or not any such property has been made available for the use of Owners. The Declarant may reserve, by lease, license, easement or otherwise such rights of use and enjoyment in and to all or any portion of the property so conveyed as Declarant may reasonably require so long as such reservation is not materially inconsistent with the overall scheme of development for the Community. Notwithstanding the foregoing, prior to the sale of the first Lot of the real property described in Exhibit "A" hereof, the Declarant shall convey to the Association, all open space and drainage easements and Stormwater Control Measures, shown on any recorded plat for the Community, free and clear of any encumbrances except drainage and utility easements of record and the terms of this Declaration. Neither the recordation of any subdivision plat nor the use by the Owners or maintenance by the Association of any property shall create any rights, easements or licenses, in the Association or the Owners, express or implied, unless and until any such property rights, easements or licenses are conveyed by the Declarant, or the owner of such property to the Association or the Owners, as the case may be, by an instrument recorded in the public records of the county where the Community is located.
- 5.5 <u>Partition</u>. The Common Property shall remain undivided and no Owner shall bring any action for partition or division of the whole or any part thereof without the written consent of all Owners of all portions of the property located within the Community and without the written consent of all holders of all Mortgages encumbering any portion of the property, including, but not limited to, the Lots located within the Community.
- 5.6 Condemnation. In the event of a taking by eminent domain of any portion of the Common Property on which improvements have been constructed, the Association shall restore or replace such improvements so taken on the remaining Common Property, unless within sixty (60) days after such taking, an alternative plan is approved by at least seventy-five percent (75%) of the Total Association Vote and the consent of the Declarant. The provisions of this Declaration applicable to replacement or restoration of damaged improvements on the Common. Property shall also apply to and govern the actions to be taken in the event that the improvements are not restored or replaced after a condemnation.

5.7 Liability. Owners, Occupants and their guests shall use the Common Property and open space maintained by the Association at their own risk and shall assume sole responsibility for their personal belongings used or stored there. The Association, the Declarant and their respective officers, directors, employees, representatives and agents shall not be held liable for personal injury to any person, nor for loss or damage to personal belongings used or stored on any of the foregoing property. The Association shall not be liable for injury or damage to any Person or property (a) caused by the elements or by an Owner or any other Person, (b) resulting from any rain or other surface water which may leak or flow from any street, pipe, plumbing, drain, conduit, appliance, equipment, security system, or utility line or facility, the responsibility for the maintenance of which is that of the Association, or (c) caused by any street, pipe, plumbing, drain, conduit, appliance, equipment, security system, or utility line or facility, the responsibility for the maintenance of which is that of the Association, becoming out of repair. Nor shall the Association be liable to any Owner or Occupant for loss or damage, by theft or otherwise, of any property of such Owner or Occupant.

Article 6 Architectural Standards

- 6.1 General. No exterior construction, alteration or addition of any improvements of any nature whatsoever (including, without limitation, staking, clearing, excavation, grading, filling, construction of impervious surface, building, exterior alteration of existing improvements, change in the exterior color of any existing improvement, and planting and removal of landscaping materials), shall be commenced or placed upon any part of the Community unless installed by the Declarant or an affiliate of the Declarant, approved in accordance with this Article, or otherwise expressly permitted under this Declaration. Any Owner may remodel, paint or redecorate the interior of structures on the Lot without approval hereunder. However, modifications to the interior of porches, patios and similar portions of a structure visible from outside the Lot shall be subject to approval. No approval shall be required to repaint the exterior doors and shutters of a structure in accordance with the originally approved color scheme or to rebuild in accordance with originally approved plans and specifications. This Article shall not apply to the activities of the Declarant, affiliates of the Declarant, Approved Builder nor to improvements to the Common Property by or on behalf of the Association. This Article may not be amended without the written consent of the Declarant and Approved Builder until (a) the Declarant no longer has the right to unilaterally annex additional property to the Community; and (b) each Lot has been improved with a dwelling for which a certificate of occupancy has been issued.
- 6.2 Architectural Control Committee. The Architectural Control Committee ("ACC") of the Association shall consist of three (3) members. Until Declarant's and Approved Builder's rights are terminated in accordance with Section 11.5 of this Declaration, the Declarant shall have the right to appoint two (2) members of the ACC and the Approved Builder shall have the right, but not the obligation, to appoint at least one (1) member of the ACC. Approved Builder's representative cannot be removed by Declarant but can only be removed by Approved Builder. During such time as Approved Builder's representative is serving on the ACC, all actions of the ACC must be unanimous. In the event the members of the ACC are unable to reach unanimous agreement on any matter before the ACC, such matter shall be submitted to and decided by

arbitration. If arbitration is necessary, the Declarant and Approved Builder shall each appoint one (1) arbitrator. The arbitrators thus appointed shall appoint one (1) additional arbitrator and the decision by a majority of all three (3) arbitrators shall be binding upon the parties as to the matter arbitrated. Should any party refuse to appoint an arbitrator within ten (10) days after written request therefor by the other party, the matter shall be resolved in favor of the party requesting arbitration. The cost of arbitration shall be shared equally by Declarant and Approved Builder. Notwithstanding anything provided herein to the contrary, Approved Builder's rights hereunder cannot be altered or deleted, by amendment or otherwise, nor shall Declarant surrender its authority to appoint the members of the ACC as provided above, without the prior written consent of Approved Builder.

Prior to the termination of the rights of Declarant hereunder, the ACC may in its sole discretion relinquish architectural control as to certain types of improvements or modifications to an advisory ACC while retaining control over all other building and construction in the Community. For example and without limitation, the ACC may relinquish control over modifications of existing structures to an advisory ACC while retaining all authority to review and approve new home construction. Any right, power or authority of the ACC which may be relinquished to the Association prior to the termination of the rights of Declarant hereunder shall be by written recorded instrument only and no such right, power or authority shall be relinquished by implication or otherwise. The establishment of an advisory ACC shall not be deemed to be a relinquishment by Declarant of any of its right, power and authority hereunder. After the termination of all rights of Declarant hereunder, the ACC shall have all right, power and authority to review and approve building and construction activity within the Community hereunder.

Upon the termination of all rights of Declarant and Approved Builder hereunder, the Board of Directors shall appoint an ACC, which shall have all such jurisdiction over architectural control within the Community under this Article.

6.3 <u>Guidelines and Procedures</u>. Except as provided above, no exterior construction, addition or alteration shall be made unless and until plans and specifications shall have been submitted in writing to and approved by the ACC. Such plans and specifications shall be of sufficient detail to allow the ACC to make its review and, to the extent required by the ACC, shall show the nature, kind, shape, height, materials and location of the proposed improvement. The ACC may adopt written design and development guidelines and application and review procedures, which may provide for a review fee. The ACC shall have sole and full authority to prepare and to amend, from time to time at its sole discretion and without notice, the architectural guidelines. The ACC shall make the architectural guidelines available to Owners and builders who seek to engage in construction upon all or any portion of the Community and such Owners. and builders shall conduct their operations strictly in accordance therewith. If the ACC fails to approve or to disapprove submitted plans and specifications within thirty (30) days after receipt of all required plans and specifications, such approval shall be deemed to have been given. As a condition of approval under this Article, each Owner, on behalf of such Owner and such Owner's successors-in-interest, shall assume all responsibilities for maintenance, repair, replacement and insurance to and on any improvement, change, modification, addition or alteration. In the discretion of the ACC, an Owner may be required to verify such condition of approval by a recordable written instrument acknowledged by such Owner on behalf of such Owner and such Owner's successors-in-interest. The ACC shall be the sole arbiter of such plans and may withhold

approval for any reason, including, without limitation, purely aesthetic considerations, and it shall be entitled to stop any construction in violation of these restrictions. The ACC and its representatives shall have the right, during reasonable hours and after reasonable notice, to enter upon any property in the Community to inspect for the purpose of ascertaining whether or not these restrictive covenants have been or are being complied with. Such Persons shall not be deemed guilty of trespass by reason of such entry. If construction does not commence on a project for which plans have been approved within twelve (12) months of such approval, such approval shall be deemed withdrawn, and it shall be necessary for the Owner to resubmit the plans to the ACC for reconsideration.

- 6.4 Limitation of Liability. Plans and specifications are not approved for engineering or structural design or quality of materials and by approving such plans and specifications the ACC assumes no liability or responsibility therefor or for any defect in any structure constructed from such plans and specifications. Neither the ACC, the Association, nor the officers, directors, members, employees and agents of any of them shall be liable in damages to anyone submitting plans and specifications to any of them for approval or to any Owner of property affected by these restrictions by reason of mistake in judgment, negligence or nonfeasance arising out of or in connection with the approval or disapproval or failure to approve or disapprove any such plans or specifications. Every Owner and every Person who submits plans and specifications agrees that such Owner or Person will not bring any action or suit against the ACC, the Association or the officers, directors, members, employees and agents of any of them to recover any damages and hereby releases, remises, quitclaims and covenants not to sue for all claims, demands and causes of action arising out of or in connection with any judgment, negligence or nonfeasance and hereby waives the provisions of any law which provides that a general release does not extend to claims, demands and causes of action not known at the time the release is given.
- 6.5 No Waiver. The approval of the ACC of any proposals plans and specifications or drawings for any work done or proposed, or in connection with any other matter requiring approval or consent of the ACC, shall not be deemed to constitute a waiver of any right to withhold approval or consent as to any similar proposals, plans and specifications or drawings or matters whatever subsequently or additionally submitted for approval or consent.
- 6.6 <u>Variances</u>. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, the ACC shall be authorized to grant individual variances from any of the provisions of this Declaration and the architectural guidelines if it determines that waiver of application or enforcement of the provision in a particular case is dictated by unique circumstances, such as, but not limited to, topography, natural obstructions, hardship, aesthetic considerations or environmental considerations and would not be inconsistent with the overall scheme of development for the Community. No variance shall (a) be effective unless in writing, (b) be inconsistent with the overall scheme of development for the Community, or (c) prevent the ACC from denying a variance in other similar circumstances. For purposes of this provision, the inability to obtain approval of any governmental agency or the issuance of any permit, or the terms of any financing shall not be considered a hardship warranting a variance.
- 6.7 <u>Enforcement</u>. Any structure or improvement placed or made in violation of this Article shall be deemed to be nonconforming. Upon written request from the ACC, an Owner

shall, at its own cost and expense, remove such nonconforming structure or improvement and restore the land to substantially the same condition as existed prior to the nonconforming work. Should an Owner fail to remove and restore as required, the ACC and its agents shall have the right to enter the property, remove the nonconforming structure or improvement, and restore the property to substantially the same condition as previously existed. All costs, including, without limitation, attorney's fees, may be assessed against the Lot as a specific assessment. Any contractor, subcontractor, agent, employee or other invitee of an Owner who fails to comply with the terms and provisions of this Article and the architectural guidelines may be excluded by the ACC from the Community, subject to any applicable notice and hearing procedures contained in the Bylaws. In such event, neither the ACC, the Association or the officers, directors, members. employees and agents of any of them shall be held liable to any Person for exercising the rights granted by this paragraph. In addition to any other remedies available to the ACC, in the event of noncompliance with this Article, the ACC may record in the appropriate land records a notice of violation hereunder naming the violating Owner. In addition to the foregoing, the ACC shall have the authority and standing to pursue any and all remedies available at law and equity to enforce the provisions of this Article.

Article 7 Use Restrictions and Rules

- 7.1 Rules and Regulations. The Board of Directors may, from time to time, with the consent of Declarant and without a vote of the members, promulgate, modify or delete rules and regulations applicable to the Community. Such rules and regulations shall be distributed to all Owners prior to the date that they are to become effective and shall thereafter be binding upon all Owners and Occupants until and unless overruled, canceled or modified by a majority of the Total Association Vote and the consent of Declarant. A copy of the rules and regulations shall be maintained by the Association.
- 7.2 Residential Use. Each Lot shall be used for single-family residential purposes exclusively. For the purposes of this restriction a "single-family" means a group of individuals related by blood, marriage, adoption, or guardianship, or not more than six (6) persons not so related, living together as a single housekeeping unit. Leasing of a Lot for single-family residential occupancy shall not be considered a business or business activity. No trade or business of any kind may be conducted in or from a Lot, except that the Owner or Occupant in residence at the Lot may conduct business activities within the dwelling so long as the business activity: (a) does not otherwise violate the provisions of the Declaration or Bylaws; (b) is not apparent or detectable by sight, sound or smell from the exterior of the Lot; (c) does not unduly increase traffic flow or parking congestion; (d) conforms to all zoning requirements for the Community; (e) does not increase the insurance premium paid by the Association or otherwise negatively affect the ability of the Association to obtain insurance coverage; (f) is consistent with the residential character of the Community; (g) does not constitute a nuisance or a hazardous or offensive use; and (h) does not threaten the security or safety of other residents of the Community, all as may be determined in each case in the sole discretion of the Board of Directors. The Board may issue rules regarding permitted business activities. The terms "business" and "trade," as used in this provision, shall be construed to have their ordinary, generally accepted meanings and shall include, without limitation, any occupation, work or activity undertaken on an ongoing basis which involves the provision of goods or services to Persons other than the provider's family and

for which the provider receives a fee, compensation, or other form of consideration, regardless of whether: (i) the activity is engaged in full or part-time; (ii) the activity is intended to or does generate a profit; or (iii) a license is required for the activity.

- 7.3 <u>Leasing</u>. Lots may be leased for single-family residential purposes. Unless otherwise provided by the Board of Directors, all leases shall have a minimum term of at least six (6) months. All leases shall require, without limitation, that the Occupants acknowledge receipt of a copy of the Declaration, Bylaws, use restrictions and rules and regulations of the Association and obligate the Occupants to comply with the foregoing.
- 7.4 Signs. No sign of any kind shall be erected within the Community without the prior written approval under Article 6 hereof. Notwithstanding the foregoing, the Board, the Declarant and the Approved Builder shall have the right to erect reasonable and appropriate signs. For-sale signs and security signs consistent with the Community-Wide Standard and any signs required by legal proceedings may be erected upon any Lot. The provisions of this Section shall not apply to any Mortgagee in possession due to foreclosure of a first Mortgage or as grantee pursuant to any deed in lieu of such foreclosure.
- 7.5 Vehicles; Parking. Vehicles shall be parked only in appropriate parking areas serving the Lot or other designated areas, if any. All parking shall be subject to such rules and regulations as the Board may adopt. The term "vehicles," as used herein, shall include, without limitation, motor homes, boats, trailers, motorcycles, minibikes, scooters, go-carts, golf carts, trucks, campers, buses, vans and automobiles. The term "parking areas" shall refer to the number of garage parking spaces and if and only if, the Occupants of a Lot have more vehicles than the number of garage parking spaces, those excess vehicles which are an Occupant's primary means of transportation on a regular basis may be parked on the driveway on the Lot. Garage doors should be kept closed at all times, except during times of ingress and egress from the garage. No vehicle may be left upon any portion of the Community, except in a garage or other area designated by the Board, for a period longer than five (5) days if it is not licensed or if it is in a condition such that it is incapable of being operated upon the public highways. After such five-day period, such vehicle may be removed from the Community by the Board of Directors. Any towed vehicle, boat, personal water craft, recreational vehicle, motor home, trailer, motorcycle, minibike, scooter, go-cart, golf cart, commercial truck, camper, bus or mobile home regularly stored in the Community or temporarily kept in the Community, except if kept in a garage or other area designated by the Board, for periods longer than twenty-four (24) hours may be removed from the Community by the Board of Directors. Trucks with mounted campers which are used as a primary means of transportation shall not be considered recreational vehicles provided they are used on a regular basis for transportation and the camper is stored out of public view upon removal. Commercial vehicles may not be visibly parked or stored on any Common Property or any Lot. Construction, service, and delivery vehicles are exempt from this provision while providing service or making a delivery to a Lot or the Common Property. Commercial vehicles are defined as any type of vehicle used for a specific business or commercial purpose; bearing any indicia of commercial use, including but not limited to, writings, logos, or signage of a business or commercial nature; equipped with external racks, ladders, or tool boxes; or having visible work equipment stored in or on the vehicle. It is the Lot owners responsibility to see that their guests and tenants obey the vehicle parking rules and restrictions.

- 7.6 Animals and Pets. No animals, livestock or poultry of any kind may be raised, bred, kept or permitted on the exterior of any Lot, with the exception of dogs, cats or other usual and common household pets. No pets shall be kept, bred or maintained for any commercial purpose. No exterior pens for household pets shall be erected or maintained on any Lot unless approved in accordance with the provisions of Article 6 hereof.
- 7.7 Nuisance. It shall be the responsibility of each Owner and Occupant to prevent the development of any unclean, unhealthy, unsightly or unkempt condition on a Lot. No Lot shall be used for the storage of anything that will cause such Lot to appear to be in an unclean or untidy condition or that will be obnoxious to the eye; nor shall any substance, thing or material be kept that will emit foul or obnoxious odors or that will cause any noise or other condition that will or might disturb the peace, quiet, safety, comfort or serenity of the occupants of surrounding property. No noxious or offensive activity shall be carried on within the Community, nor shall anything be done tending to cause embarrassment, discomfort, annoyance or nuisance to any Person using any property within the Community. No plants, animals, device or thing of any sort shall be maintained in the Community whose activities or existence is in any way noxious, dangerous, unsightly, unpleasant or of a nature as may diminish or destroy the enjoyment of the Community by other Owners and Occupants. Without limiting the generality of the foregoing, no speaker, horn, whistle, siren, bell, amplifier or other sound device, except such devices as may be used exclusively for security purposes, shall be located, installed or maintained upon the exterior of any Lot. Any noise that can be heard inside a neighboring house with the windows and doors closed will be considered too loud and in violation of this provision.
- 7.8 <u>Unsightly or Unkempt Conditions</u>. The pursuit of hobbies or other activities, including specifically, without limiting the generality of the foregoing, the assembly and disassembly of motor vehicles and other mechanical devices, which might tend to cause disorderly, unsightly or unkempt conditions, shall not be pursued or undertaken in any part of the Community.
- 7.9 Antennas. No exterior antenna, receiving dish or similar apparatus of any kind for receiving or transmitting of radio or video signals shall be placed, allowed or maintained upon any portion of the Community, including any Lot, unless approved in accordance with the provisions of Article 6 hereof; provided, however, no such approval shall be necessary to install (1) antennas designed to receive direct broadcast satellite services, including direct-to-home satellite services, that are one meter or less in diameter; (2) antennas designed to receive video programming services via multi-point distribution services that are one meter or less in diameter or diagonal measurement; or (3) antennas that are designed and intended to receive television broadcast signals. Owners shall install any permitted antennae on the rear of the dwelling unless an acceptable quality signal cannot otherwise be obtained.
- 7.10 Tree Removal. No trees that are more than four (4) inches in diameter at a point twelve (12) inches above the ground and no ornamental or flowering trees, including, but not limited to, dogwood trees, cottonwood trees, cherry trees or apple trees, regardless of diameter, shall be removed from a Lot without prior written approval pursuant to Article 6 hereof. Owners shall also comply with any local ordinance and zoning condition applicable to tree removal. In the event of a conflict between the provisions of this Section and any local ordinance or zoning condition, the more restrictive provision shall govern. This provision shall not apply to the

removal of trees by the Declarant or the Association or the Approved Builder in connection with construction approved under Article 6 hereof.

- 7.11 <u>Drainage</u>. Catch basins, retention ponds, detention ponds, drainage swales and drainage easement areas are for the purpose of controlling the natural flow of water only. Owners shall not obstruct or alter the drainage flow across or from their Lot after location and installation of catch basins, retention ponds, detention ponds, drainage swales, storm sewers or storm drains without approval in accordance with the provisions of Article 6 hereof.
- 7.12 Sight Distance at Intersections. All property located at or above the curb elevation or at street intersections or sight triangles shall be landscaped so as to permit safe sight across the street corners in compliance with Raleigh City Code Section 10-2086. Accordingly, no fence, wall, sign, parked vehicle, hedge, shrub or other planting or obstruction between two (2) feet and eight (8) feet high above the curb elevation shall be placed or permitted to remain.
- 7.13 Garbage Cans, Woodpiles, Etc. All garbage cans, woodpiles, swimming pool pumps, filters and related equipment, and other similar items shall be located or screened so as to be concealed from view from neighboring streets and property. All rubbish, trash and garbage shall be regularly removed and shall not be allowed to accumulate. Declarant, however, hereby expressly reserves the right to dump and bury rocks and trees on property within the Community as needed for efficient construction. Trash, garbage, debris, or other waste matter of any kind may not be burned within the Community except by the Declarant or Approved Builder.
- 7.14 Subdivision of Lot. No Lot shall be subdivided or its boundary lines changed except with the prior written approval in accordance with the provisions of Article 6 hereof. Declarant, however, hereby expressly reserves the right to subdivide and/or revise and re-record the subdivision plat of any Lot(s) with the consent of the Owner of the effected Lot(s) and to approve the revision and re-recording of any plat of any Lot(s) owned by any builder or developer, including, but not limited to, changing any Lot to Common Property or creating a public street over any Lot or property that was formerly a Lot, without the consent of any Person, other than the Owner(s) of such property. But no change to Common Property shall be made except in compliance with Raleigh City Code section 10-3073(a).
- 7.15 <u>Firearms</u>. The use or discharge of firearms in the Community is prohibited. The term "firearms" includes, without limitation, "B-B" guns, pellet guns and other guns of any type, regardless of size.
- 7.16 Fences. Except as herein provided, no fence or fencing type barrier of any kind shall be placed, erected, allowed or maintained upon any Lot without prior written approval in accordance with the provisions of Article 6 hereof. Guidelines detailing acceptable fence styles or specifications may be issued pursuant to Article 6, but in no event may a chain link or barbed wire fence be approved; provided, however, the Declarant and the Association may erect any type of fence on the Common Property or elsewhere within the Community as they may deem appropriate or as necessary to satisfy the requirements of any law, regulation or governmental entity or for health and safety of Owners and Occupants.

- 7.17 <u>Utility Lines</u>. Except as may be permitted under and pursuant to Article 6 hereof, no overhead utility lines, including lines for cable television, shall be installed within the Community, except for temporary lines as required during construction and lines installed by or at the request of the Declarant or Approved Builder.
 - 7.18 Air-Conditioning Units. No window air-conditioning units may be installed.
- 7.19 <u>Lighting</u>. Exterior lighting on any Lot visible from the street shall not be permitted, except for: (a) approved lighting as originally installed on a Lot; (b) one decorative post light; (c) street lights in conformity with an established street lighting program for the Community; (d) seasonal decorative lights; (e) front house illumination of model homes; or (f) other lighting approved under and pursuant to Article 6 hereof.
- 7.20 <u>Artificial Vegetation, Exterior Sculpture and Similar Items</u>. No artificial vegetation shall be permitted on the exterior of any Lot. Exterior sculpture, fountains, flags or similar items must be approved under and pursuant to Article 6 hereof.
- 7.21 Energy Conservation Equipment. No solar energy collector panels or attendant hardware or other energy conservation equipment shall be constructed or installed unless as an integral and harmonious part of the architectural design of a structure, as determined in the sole discretion of the Declarant, in accordance with the provisions of Article 6 hereof.
- 7.22 <u>Swimming Pools</u>. No swimming pool shall be constructed, erected or maintained upon any Lot without prior written approval in accordance with the provisions of Article 6 hereof and in no event shall any above-ground swimming pool be permitted.
- 7.23 Gardens, Play Equipment and Garden Pools. No vegetable garden, hammock, statuary, play equipment (including, without limitation, basketball goals) or garden pool shall be erected on any Lot without the prior written approval in accordance with the provisions of Article 6 hereof.
- 7.24 <u>Mailboxes</u>. All mailboxes serving Lots shall be approved in accordance with the provisions of Article 6 hereof. Identical replacement mailboxes may be installed without further approval; but no modification to or change in mailboxes may be made unless approved in accordance with the provisions of Article 6 hereof.
 - 7.25 Clotheslines. No exterior clotheslines of any type shall be permitted upon any Lot.
- 7.26 Entry Features. Owners shall not alter, remove or add improvements to any entry features constructed by the Declarant or Approved Builder on any Lot, or any part of any easement area associated therewith without prior approval in accordance with the provisions of Article 6 hereof.
- 7.27 <u>Window Treatments</u>. No foil or other reflective materials shall be used on any windows for sunscreens, blinds, shades, or any other purpose. The side of all window treatments which can be seen at any time from the outside of any structure located on a Lot must be white or off-white.

- 7.28 Outbuildings and Similar Structures. No structure of a temporary nature shall be erected or allowed to remain on any Lot, and no trailer, camper, shack, tent, garage, barn or other structure may be used as a residence, either temporarily or permanently, without written approval in accordance with the provisions of Article 6 hereof. However, this Section shall not be construed to prevent Developers, Declarant, an Approved Builder and those engaged in development, construction, marketing, property management or sales in the Community from using sheds, trailers or other temporary structures for any of the foregoing purposes. In addition, nothing in this Declaration shall be construed to prevent Declarant or an Approved Builder from developing, constructing, marketing, or maintaining model homes or speculative housing within the Community.
- 7.29 Wetlands. For all areas with the Community designated as "Wetlands", all Owners, the Declarant and the Association shall abide by all local, state and federal regulations concerning such wetlands, including, but not limited to, Section 404 of the Federal Clean Water Act, 33 U.S.C. §§ 1251, et seq.
- 7.30 Buffer Areas. Except with prior written approval of the Architectural Control Committee, all areas shown on any recorded subdivision plat as "Buffer Areas" shall be left in their undisturbed, natural state and no improvements may be constructed, erected, placed or allowed to remain thereon except utility lines and easements and pedestrian and vehicular access ways (including streets and roads); provided, however, Declarant and the Association and the Owner of any Lot adjacent to such areas (with the prior written consent of the Architectural Control Committee) may mow, plant trees, flowers and shrubs in such areas, subject to further provisions of this paragraph. In addition to the requirements of the Declaration, permanently protected undisturbed open space areas are subject to ordinances and regulations imposed by the City of Raleigh; therefore, the consent of the City of Raleigh Authorities shall be required for any land-disturbing activity, placement of any impervious surface, removal of vegetation, encroachment, construction or erection of any structure. For all areas within the Community designated as "Neuse Riparian Buffers" (hereafter "NRBs"), all Owners, the Declarant and the Association shall abide by all local, state and federal regulations concerning such NRBs, including, but not limited to, those rules contained in the North Carolina Administrative Code at 15 N.C.A.C. §§ 2B.0233 through .0242.

Article 8 Insurance and Casualty Losses

8.1 Insurance on Common Property. The Association shall obtain the insurance coverage necessary to satisfy the requirements of the North Carolina Planned Community Act, the Raleigh City Code, the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, the Federal National Mortgage Association, the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, and the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, as applicable to the Community. Accordingly, the Board of Directors shall obtain casualty insurance for all insurable improvements, whether or not located on the Common Property, which the Association is obligated to maintain. This insurance shall provide, at a minimum, fire and extended coverage and shall be in an amount sufficient to cover the full replacement cost of any repair or reconstruction in the event of damage or destruction from any such hazard. The Board of Directors shall obtain a public liability policy applicable to the

Common Property covering the Association and its members for all damage or injury caused by the negligence of the Association or any of its members or agents, and, if reasonably available, directors' and officers' liability insurance. The public liability policy shall have a combined single limit of at least One Million (\$1,000,000.00) Dollars. Policies may contain a reasonable deductible as determined by the Board of Directors. In addition to the other insurance required by this Section, the Board of Directors shall obtain worker's compensation insurance, if and to the extent necessary to satisfy the requirements of applicable laws, and a fidelity bond or bonds on directors, officers, employees and other persons handling or responsible for the Association's funds, if reasonably available. If obtained, the amount of fidelity coverage shall at least equal three (3) months' total assessments plus reserves on hand. Fidelity coverage shall contain a waiver of all defenses based upon the exclusion of persons serving without compensation. All such insurance coverage shall be written in the name of the Association.

- 8.2 Individual Insurance. By virtue of taking title to a Lot subject to the terms of this Declaration, each Owner acknowledges that the Association has no obligation to provide any insurance for any portion of individual Lots and each Owner covenants and agrees with all other Owners and with the Association that each Owner shall carry all-risk casualty insurance on all structures and a liability policy covering damage or injury occurring on the Owner's property. The casualty insurance shall cover loss or damage by fire and other hazards commonly insured under an all-risk policy, if reasonably available and shall be in an amount sufficient to cover the full replacement cost of any repair or reconstruction in the event of damage or destruction from any such hazard. The policies required hereunder shall be in effect at all times.
- 8.3 <u>Damage and Destruction -- Insured by Association</u>: Immediately after damage or destruction by fire or other casualty to any portion of any improvement covered by insurance written in the name of the Association, the Board of Directors or its duly authorized agent shall proceed with the filing and adjustment of all claims arising under such insurance and obtain reliable and detailed estimates of the cost of repair or reconstruction of the damaged or destroyed property. Repair or reconstruction, as used in this Section, means repairing or restoring the property to substantially the same condition and location that existed prior to the fire or other casualty, allowing for any changes or improvements necessitated by changes in applicable regulations. Any damage or destruction to property covered by insurance written in the name of the Association shall be repaired or reconstructed unless, within sixty (60) days after the casualty, a proposal not to repair or reconstruct such property is approved by at least eighty percent (80%) of the Total Association Vote and the Declarant, provided, this provision shall not apply to any damaged Stormwater Control Measure which at the time of casualty is required to be maintained by the Raleigh City Code. If for any reason either the amount of the insurance proceeds to be paid as a result of such damage or destruction, or reliable and detailed estimates of the cost of repair or reconstruction, or both, are not made available to the Association within such period, then the period shall be extended until such information shall be made available; provided, however, such extension shall not exceed sixty (60) days. If the damage or destruction for which the insurance proceeds are paid is to be repaired or reconstructed and such proceeds are not sufficient to defray the cost thereof, the Board of Directors shall, without the necessity of a vote of the members of the Association, levy a special assessment against the Owner of each Lot. Additional assessments may be made in like manner, as necessary, at any time during or following the completion of any repair or reconstruction. If the funds available from insurance exceed the costs of repair or reconstruction or if the improvements are not repaired or reconstructed, such

excess shall be deposited to the benefit of the Association. In the event that it should be determined by the Association in the manner described above that the damage or destruction shall not be repaired or reconstructed and no alternative improvements are authorized, the property shall thereafter be maintained by the Association in a neat and attractive condition.

8.4 <u>Damage and Destruction -- Insured by Owners</u>. The damage or destruction by fire or other casualty to all or any portion of any improvement on a Lot shall be repaired by the Owner thereof within seventy-five (75) days after such damage or destruction or, where repairs cannot be completed within seventy-five (75) days, they shall be commenced within such period and shall be completed within a reasonable time thereafter. Alternatively, the Owner may elect to demolish all improvements on the Lot and remove all debris therefrom within seventy-five (75) days after such damage or destruction.

Article 9 Mortgagee Provisions

- 9.1 Notices of Action. An institutional holder, insurer, or guarantor of a first Mortgage, who provides a written request to the Association (such request to state the name and address of such holder, insurer, or guarantor and the Lot number, therefore becoming an "eligible holder"), will be entitled to timely written notice of: (a) any condemnation loss or any casualty loss which affects a material portion of the Community or which affects any Lot on which there is a first Mortgage held, insured, or guaranteed by such eligible holder; (b) any delinquency in the payment of assessments or charges owed by an Owner of a Lot subject to the Mortgage of such eligible holder, where such delinquency has continued for a period of sixty (60) days; provided, however, notwithstanding this provision, any holder of a first Mortgage, upon request, is entitled to written notice from the Association of any default in the performance by the Owner of the encumbered Lot of any obligation under the Declaration or Bylaws of the Association which is not cured within sixty (60) days; and (c) any lapse, cancellation, or material modification of any insurance policy maintained by the Association.
- 9.2 <u>Audit</u>. Upon written request of any institutional holder of a first Mortgage and upon payment of all necessary costs, such holder shall be entitled to receive a copy of audited financial statements of the Association within ninety (90) days of the date of the request.
- 9.3 No Priority. No provision of this Declaration or the Bylaws gives any Owner or other party priority over any rights of a Mortgagee of any Lot in the case of distribution to such Owner of insurance proceeds or condemnation awards for losses to or a taking of the Common Property.

Article 10 Easements

10.1 General. Each Lot shall be subject to those easements, if any, shown or set forth on the recorded subdivision plats for the Community, as amended from time to time as well as the easements now or hereafter established by the Declarant in this Declaration or by any other document recorded in the public records of the county where the Community is located.

- 10.2 Easements for Use and Enjoyment. Every Owner of a Lot shall have a right and easement of ingress and egress, use and enjoyment by the Owner and the Occupants of the Owner's Lot in and to the Common Property which shall be appurtenant to and shall pass with the title to each Lot, subject to the following:
- (a) the right of the Association to suspend the voting rights of an Owner and the right of an Owner to use the Common Property for any period during which any past due assessment against any Lot of the Owner remains unpaid; and, for a reasonable period of time for an infraction of the Declaration, Bylaws or rules and regulations;
- (b) the right of the Association to borrow money for the purpose of improving the Common Property, or any portion thereof, or for construction, repairing or improving any facilities located or to be located thereon and, upon the affirmative vote of the Owners of at least eighty percent (80%) of the Lots (other than Declarant) and the consent of Declarant, to give as security for the payment of any such loan a Mortgage conveying all or any portion of the Common Property, provided, however, the lien and encumbrance of any such Mortgage given by the Association shall be subject and subordinate to any rights, interests, options, easements and privileges herein reserved or established for the benefit of Declarant or any Owner or the holder of any Mortgage encumbering any Lot or other property located within the Community (Regardless of any contrary provision in this Declaration or in any such Mortgage given by the Association, the exercise of any rights by the holder of such Mortgage in the event of a default thereunder shall not cancel or terminate any rights, easements or privileges herein reserved or established for the benefit of Declarant or any Owner or the holder of any Mortgage encumbering any Lot or other property located within the Community.);
- (c) the right of the Association, acting through the Board of Directors and without a vote of the members, to dedicate or grant licenses, permits, easements and rights-of-way over, under and through the Common Property to government entities, any quasi-governmental agency or to any utility company or cable television company;
- (d) the right of the Association to dedicate or transfer all or any portion of the Common Property upon the approval of the Owners of at least eighty percent (80%) of the Lots (other than Declarant) and the Declarant so long as it owns a Lot and, provided that prior to such transfer the provisions of Raleigh City Code §10-3073(a) are met; and
- (e) all other rights of the Association, the Declarant, Owners and Occupants set forth in this Declaration, in any Supplementary Declaration or in any deed conveying Common Property to the Association.
- Association a blanket easement upon, across, above and under all property within the Community for access, ingress, egress, installation, alteration, repairing, replacing, and maintaining all utilities serving the Community or any portion thereof, including, but not limited to, gas, water, sanitary sewer, telephone and electricity, as well as storm drainage and any other service such as, but not limited to, a master television antenna system, cable television system, or security system which the Declarant or the Association might decide to have installed to serve the Community. Declarant, the Association or the designee of either, as the case may be, may alter drainage and

water flow, install, repair, replace and maintain or authorize the installation, repairing, replacing and maintaining of such wires, conduits, cables and other equipment related to the providing of any utility or service. Should any party furnishing any such utility or service request a specific license or easement by separate recordable document, the Declarant or the Board shall have the right to grant such easement.

- 10.4 Easement for Emergency Entry. The Association shall have the right, but not the obligation, to enter upon any Lot for emergency, security and safety reasons and to inspect for the purpose of ensuring compliance with this Declaration, any Supplementary Declaration, Bylaws, and rules, which right may be exercised by any member of the Board, the officers, agents, employees, and managers of the Association and all policemen, firemen, ambulance personnel, and similar emergency personnel in the performance of their respective duties. Except in an emergency situation, entry shall only be during reasonable hours and after notice to the Owner. This right of entry shall include the right of the Association to enter upon any Lot to cure any condition which may increase the possibility of a fire, slope erosion or other hazard in an emergency situation and in the event an Owner fails or refuses to cure the condition within a reasonable time after requested by the Association, but shall not authorize entry into any single family dwelling without permission of the Owner.
- 10.5 <u>Easement for Maintenance</u>. Declarant hereby grants to the Association a perpetual easement across the exterior portions of all Lots as may be reasonably necessary for the maintenance required hereunder. Such maintenance shall be performed with a minimum of interference to the quiet enjoyment to Lots, reasonable steps shall be taken to protect such property and damage shall be repaired by the Association or its contractors at their sole expense.
- 10.6 Easement for Entry Features and Streetscapes. There is hereby reserved to the Declarant and granted to the Association an easement for ingress, egress, installation, construction landscaping and maintenance of entry features and similar streetscapes for the Community, over and upon any portion of a Lot containing such entry features or streetscapes as may be more fully described on the recorded subdivision plats for the Community. The easement and right herein reserved shall include the right to cut, remove and plant trees, shrubbery, flowers and other vegetation around entry features and streetscapes and the right to grade the land under and around the same and the right to install tract identification signs identifying the Community.
- 10.7 Easement for Drainage. In addition to those easements specifically shown on a plat, there is hereby reserved to the Declarant and granted to the Association and Approved Builder a blanket easement across all Lots for creating and maintaining satisfactory storm water drainage in the Community; provided, however, such easement area shall not include any portion of a Lot within the outer perimeter of the dwelling structure. This easement shall include the right to construct and maintain catch basins, drainage swales, storm sewers, storm drains, sloping banks, cut or fill. Neither the Declarant, the Association or any builder or Owner constructing according to plans and specifications approved under Article 6 hereof shall have any liability to any Owner due to the increased flow or increased velocity of surface water resulting from approved construction within the Community.
- 10.8 Easement During Construction and Sale Period. Notwithstanding any provisions now or hereafter contained in this Declaration, the Bylaws, Articles of Incorporation, use

restrictions, rules and regulations, architectural guidelines, and amendments thereto. Declarant reserves an easement across the Community for Declarant and any Approved Builder to maintain and carry on, upon such portion of the Community as Declarant may reasonably deem necessary, such facilities and activities as in the sole opinion of Declarant may be required or convenient for Declarant's and such Approved Builder's development, construction and sales activities related to property hereby and hereafter subjected to this Declaration or nearby property being developed by Declarant or such Approved Builder, including, but not limited to: the right to place or authorize the placement of marketing and directional signs on Lots or right-of-way at street intersections within the Community; the right of access, ingress and egress for vehicular and pedestrian traffic and construction activities over, under, on or in the Community, including, without limitation, any Lot; the right to tie into any portion of the Community with streets, driveways, paths, parking areas and walkways; the right to tie into and/or otherwise connect and use (without a tap-on or any other fee for so doing), replace, relocate, maintain and repair any device which provides utility or similar services including, without limitation, electrical, telephone, cable television, natural gas, water, sewer and drainage lines and facilities constructed or installed in, on, under and/or over the Community; the right to grant easements over, under, in or on the Community, including without limitation the Lots, for the benefit of neighboring properties for the purpose of tying into and/or otherwise connecting and using sewer and drainage lines and facilities constructed or installed in, on, under and/or over the Community; the right to convert Lots (with the consent of the Owner thereof) to Common Property and/or streets; the right to construct recreational facilities, utilities and other improvements on Common Property; the right to carry on sales and promotional activities in the Community; and the right to construct and operate business offices, signs, construction trailers, model residences and sales offices. Declarant and any Approved Builder may use residences, offices or other buildings owned or leased by Declarant or such Approved Builder as model residences and sales offices and may also use Community recreational facilities as a sales office without charge. This Section shall not be amended without the Declarant's written consent until the Declarant's rights hereunder have terminated as herein provided.

Article 11 General Provisions

II.1 Enforcement. Each Owner and Occupant shall comply strictly with the Bylaws, rules and regulations and use restrictions, as amended or modified from time to time, and with the covenants, conditions, easements and restrictions set forth in this Declaration, the recorded subdivision plats for the Community and in the deed to such Owner's Lot, if any. The Board of Directors may impose fines or other sanctions for violations of the foregoing, which shall be collected as provided herein for the collection of assessments. Failure to comply with this Declaration, the Bylaws or the rules and regulations shall be grounds for an action to recover sums due for damages or injunctive relief or both, including, without limitation, reasonable attorney's fees actually incurred, maintainable by the Association, the Declarant or an aggrieved Owner. Failure by the Declarant, the Association or any Owner to enforce any of the foregoing shall in no event be deemed a waiver of the right to do so thereafter. The Association shall have the right to record in the appropriate land records a notice of violation of the Declaration, Bylaws, rules and regulations, use restrictions or design guidelines and to assess the cost of recording and removing such notice against the Lot of the Owner who is responsible (or whose Occupants are responsible) for violating the foregoing.

- 11.2 Occupants Bound. All provisions of the Declaration, Bylaws, rules and regulations, use restrictions and design guidelines which govern the conduct of Owners and which provide for sanctions against Owners shall also apply to all Occupants and the guests, contractors and invitees of Owners and Occupants. The Owner shall be responsible for insuring that the Occupants, the guests, invitees and licensees of the Owner and Occupant strictly comply with all provisions of the Declaration, Bylaws, rules and regulations, use restrictions and design guidelines. Fines may be levied against Owners or Occupants. If a fine is first levied against an Occupant and is not timely paid, the fine may then be levied against the Owner.
- 11.3 <u>Self-Help.</u> In addition to any other remedies provided for herein, the Association, the Declarant, the ACC or their respective duly authorized agents shall have the power to enter upon any Lot or any other portion of the Community to abate or remove any structure, thing or condition which violates this Declaration, the Bylaws, the rules and regulations or the use restrictions. Unless an emergency situation exists, the violating Owner shall be given ten (10) days' written notice of the intent to exercise self-help. Notwithstanding the foregoing, vehicles may be towed after giving any notice required herein or by law. All costs of self-help, including, without limitation, reasonable attorney's fees actually incurred, shall be assessed against the violating Owner as a specific assessment.
- 11.4 <u>Duration</u>. This Declaration and the terms, provisions, conditions, covenants, restrictions, reservations, regulations, burdens and liens contained herein shall run with and bind the Property and inure to the benefit of Declarant, the Association, Owners and their respective legal representatives, heirs, successors and assigns for a term of twenty-five (25) years from the date of recording this Declaration in the public records, after which time this Declaration shall be automatically renewed and extended for successive periods of ten (10) years each unless at least one (1) year prior to the termination of such twenty-five (25) year term or any such ten (10) year extension there is recorded in the public records, an instrument agreeing to terminate this Declaration signed by Owners owning the greater of (i) ninety percent (90%) of the Lots, or (ii) such higher percentage (if any) of Owners prescribed by the applicable provisions of the Planned Community Act.
- and Approved Builder to take, approve or consent to actions under this Declaration, the Articles of Incorporation and the Bylaws shall cease and be of no further force and effect upon the earlier of: (a) the date that the Declarant or the Approved Builder as the case may be no longer owns any property in the Community and Declarant no longer has the right to unilaterally annex additional property to the Community as provided herein and a certificate of occupancy has been issued for a dwelling on each Lot in the Community; or (b) the date of recording by Declarant (or by an Approved Builder) in the real estate records of the county where the Community is located of a written instrument terminating all of Declarant's (or Approved Builder's) rights hereunder.
- 11.6 Amendment. This Declaration may be amended unilaterally at any time and from time to time by Declarant (a) if such amendment is necessary to bring any provision hereof into compliance with any applicable governmental statute, rule or regulation or judicial determination which shall be in conflict therewith; (b) if such amendment is necessary to enable any reputable title insurance company to issue title insurance coverage with respect to the Lots subject to this Declaration; (c) if such amendment is required by an institutional or governmental lender or

purchaser of mortgage loans, including, without limitation, the Federal National Mortgage Association or the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation, to enable such lender or purchaser to make or purchase Mortgage loans on the Lots subject to this Declaration; or (d) if such amendment is necessary to enable any governmental agency or private insurance company, including, without limitation, the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development and the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, to insure or guarantee Mortgage loans on the Lots subject to this Declaration; provided, however, any such amendment shall not adversely affect the title to any Lot unless the Owner of such Lot consents thereto in writing. In addition to the above, this Declaration may be amended upon the affirmative vote or written agreement of the Owners to which at least sixty-seven (67%) percent of the Total Association Vote is allocated and the consent of Declarant for that period set forth in Section 11.5 hereof. Amendments to this Declaration shall become effective upon recordation unless a later effective date is specified therein. The consent of the Declarant to any amendment shall be evidenced by the execution of said amendment by Declarant. The consent of the requisite number of Owners to any amendment shall be evidenced by the execution of the amendment by said Owners.

- 11.7 <u>City Approval</u>. No amendments relating to: (i) the maintenance or ownership of the Stormwater Control Measures, (ii) payment of replacement of funds to the City, (iii) application of the City Agreement, and (iv) enforcement rights granted herein to the City, shall be made without the prior written approval of the Raleigh City Attorney or his or her deputy.
- 11.8 <u>Gender and Grammar</u>. The singular, wherever used herein, shall be construed to mean the plural, when applicable, and the use of the masculine or feminine pronoun shall include the neuter, masculine and feminine.
- 11.9 <u>Severability</u>. Whenever possible, each provision of this Declaration shall be interpreted in such manner as to be effective and valid, but if the application of any provision of this Declaration to any Person or to any property shall be prohibited or held invalid, such prohibition or invalidity shall not affect any other provision or the application of any provision which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application and, to this end, the provisions of this Declaration are declared to be severable.
- 11.10 <u>Captions</u>. The captions of each Article and Section hereof, as to the contents of each Article and Section, are inserted only for convenience and are in no way to be construed as defining, limiting, extending or otherwise modifying or adding to the particular Article or Section to which they refer.
- 11.11 No Merger. There shall be no merger of any of the covenants, conditions, restrictions or easements created or reserved hereby with the fee estate of Declarant, by reason of the fact that Declarant may own or hold the estate or interest both encumbered and benefited by such covenants, conditions, restrictions or easements and no such merger shall occur unless and until Declarant, while owning all of the estate or interests shall execute a written statement or instrument affecting such merger and shall duly record the same.
- 11.12 <u>Notices</u>. Notices provided for in this Declaration or the Articles or Bylaws shall be in writing, and shall be addressed to an Owner at the address of the Lot and to the Declarant or the Association at the address of their respective registered agent on file with the Secretary of

State of the State of North Carolina. Any Owner may designate a different address for notices to such Owner by giving written notice to the Association. Notices addressed as above shall be mailed by United States Registered or Certified Mail, return receipt requested, postage paid, or delivered in person, including delivery by private courier service. The time period in which a response to any such notice must be given or any action taken with respect thereto, shall commence to run from the date of personal delivery or the date of receipt shown on the return receipt. Rejection or other refusal to accept or the inability to deliver because of changed address of which no notice was given shall be deemed to be receipt of the notice sent.

- 11.13 <u>Perpetuities</u>. If any of the covenants, conditions, restrictions or other provisions of this Declaration shall be unlawful, void or voidable for violation of the rule against perpetuities, then such provisions shall continue only until 21 years after the death of the last survivor of the now living descendants of Elizabeth II, Queen of England.
- 11.14 Indemnification. To the fullest extent allowed by the Non-Profit Corporation Law of the State of North Carolina, and in accordance therewith, the Association shall indemnify every current and former officer, director and committee member against any and all expenses, including, but not limited to, attorney's fees, imposed upon or reasonably incurred by any officer, director or committee member in connection with any action, suit or other proceeding (including settlement of any suit or proceeding, if approved by the then Board of Directors) to which such officer, director or committee member may be a party by reason of being or having been an officer, director or committee member. The officers, directors and committee members shall not be liable for any mistake of judgment, negligent or otherwise, except for their own individual willful misfeasance, malfeasance, misconduct or bad faith. The officers, directors and committee members shall have no personal liability with respect to any contract or other commitment made by them, in good faith, on behalf of the Association and the Association shall indemnify and forever hold each such officer, director and committee member free and harmless against any and all liability to others on account of any such contract or commitment. Any right to indemnification provided for herein shall not be exclusive of any other rights to which any officer, director or committee member, or former officer, director or committee member, may be entitled. The Association shall maintain adequate general liability and officers' and directors' liability insurance to fund this obligation, if such coverage is reasonably available. But no indemnification shall be given for any liability the Person has as an Owner.
- 11.15 <u>Variances</u>. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained herein, the Board of Directors shall be authorized to grant individual variances from any of the provisions of this Declaration, the Bylaws and any rule, regulation or use restriction promulgated pursuant thereto, if it determines that waiver of application or enforcement of the provision in a particular case is warranted and would not be inconsistent with the overall scheme of development for the Community.
- 11.16 Stormwater Control Measures. The Raleigh City Code requires stormwater runoff from the Community be controlled and nitrogen loading from stormwater runoff from the Community be reduced. To comply with the City Code, the Stormwater Control Measures will be installed and maintained. Failure to maintain the Stormwater Control Measures is a violation of the Raleigh City Code potentially subjecting each Owner to significant daily civil penalties and other enforcement actions. Consequently, on behalf of each Owner, the Association shall

maintain, repair, replace and reconstruct the Stormwater Control Measures so that at all times, the Stormwater Control Measures shall perform as designed and at all times shall comply with all applicable law, ordinances, regulations, rules and directives of the Governmental Authorities. In addition, the Association shall perform maintenance and repair of the Stormwater Control Measures as set forth on Exhibit "D". If the Association neglects or fails to maintain, repair, replace or reconstruct the Stormwater Control Measures, each Owner shall be jointly and severally responsible for such tasks, as required by the City of Raleigh. In the event that the Owner thereafter performs such maintenance, repair, replacement or reconstruction, said Owner shall be entitled to reimbursement from the Association for the cost thereof, or if the Association should fail to reimburse the Owner, said Owner shall be entitled to a pro-rata contribution for such costs from the Owners of every other Lot.

11.17 Cluster Unit Development. The real property subject to this Declaration is a part of a cluster unit development approved by the City in which residential density transfers are permitted; therefore, even though some Lots may appear to contain enough land area to construct additional dwelling units or create additional Lots prior density transfers approved within the cluster unit development may, in fact, preclude City approval of additional dwellings or further subdividing of Lots.

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IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Declarant herein hereby executes this instrument under seal, this 30th day of October, 2003.					
DECLARANT:	EASTMAN DEVELOPMENT COMPANIES, L.L.C., a North Carolina limited liability company				
Ву:	Stephen B. Eastman, Jr., Manager				
NORTH CAROLINA					
white county					
I, a Notary Public of the County and State aforesaid, certify that Stephen B. Eastman, Jr. personally appeared before me this day and acknowledges that he is the Manager of EASTMAN DEVELOPMENT COMPANIES, LLC, a North Carolina limited liability company, and that by authority duly given and as the act of the company, the foregoing instrument was signed in its name by its Manager.					
Witness my hand and official stamp or seal, this 30^{+4} day of $0 +$ 2003.					
[STAMP/SEAL]	<u> Assem Edwards</u> Notary Public				
My Commission Expires: 7-4-					
P:\Clients\1385\NORTH CAROLINA\Weslyn\Weslyn Declaration6.doc	Anne M Edwards Notary Public Franklin County North Carolina				

EXHIBIT "A"

Property Description

Beginning at a new iron pipe on the western right of way of New Hope Road (SR 2306)(Variable R/W), said iron pipe being South 17°41'40" East 11,743.70 feet from NCGS survey monument "CITIZEN", said monument having NC grid coordinates (NAD 83) of N=764,572.729, E=2,124,233.265, thence from said Beginning point with said right of way South 19°28'54" East 400.16 feet to an existing right of way monument, thence South 19°46'54" East 673.49 feet to an existing right of way monument, thence leaving said right of way South 70°13'06" West 19.68 feet to an existing right of way monument, thence South 19°46'54" East 131.23 feet to an existing right of way monument, thence North 70°13'06" East 19.68 feet to an existing right of way monument, thence South 19°46'54" East 57.68 feet to a new iron pipe, thence leaving said right of way North 85°57'34" West 51.67 feet to a point in the centerline of a creek, thence with said centerline the following calls: South 87°53'07" West 44.41 feet to a point, thence North 72°54'32" West 21.09 feet to a point, thence North 63°04'54" West 24.77 feet to a point, thence South 80°44'44" West 25.42 feet to a point, thence South 68°34'26" West 25.80 feet to a point, thence South 72°13'21" West 22.07 feet to a point, thence North 74°40'24" West 17.03 feet to a point, thence South 76°41'15" West 20.54 feet to a point, thence South 58°52'47" West 20.49 feet to a point, thence South 73°30'26" West 46.93 feet to a point, thence South 83°56'08" West 34.11 feet to a point, thence North 82°18'47" West 10.22 feet to a point, thence South 57°05'23" West 13.76 feet to a point, thence South 68°05'51" West 48.85 feet to a point, thence South 82°31'40" West 12.39 feet to a point, thence North 68°17'18" West 18.64 feet to a point, thence South 32°08'35" West 20.33 feet to a point, thence South 61°01'50" West 32.78 feet to a point, thence South 17°26'19" West 16.12 feet to a point, thence South 36°03'54" West 17.23 feet to a point, thence South 29°56'40" West 14.89 feet to a point, thence South 60°02'39" West 69.67 feet to a point, thence South 75°33'48" West 15.66 feet to a point, thence South 66°11'30" West 24.87 feet to a point, thence South 33°18'35" West 6.43 feet to a point, thence North 68°30'45" West 5.28 feet to a point, thence South 64°55'20" West 43.36 feet to a point, thence North 78°28'35" West 10.27 feet to a point, thence South 85°54'53" West 13.24 feet to a point, thence North 62°27'54" West 4.99 feet to a point, thence South 54°11'16" West 26.85 feet to a point, thence South 01°39'40" East 6.96 feet to a point, thence South 77°13'36" West 27.52 feet to a point, thence North 88°03'24" West 14.85 feet to a point, thence North 61°29'30" West 16.52 feet to a point, thence South 68°45'56" West 9.44 feet to a point, thence North 88°07'58" West 14.54 feet to a point, thence North 51°16'32" West 10.09 feet to a point, thence North 00°24'17" West 10.22 feet to a point, thence South 76°49'49" West 66.38 feet to a point, thence South 56°05'04" West 10.95 feet to a point, thence North 81°52'06" West 17.72 feet to a point, thence North 74°32'27" West 50.85 feet to a point, thence North 51°47'49" West 41.56 feet to a point, thence leaving said centerline of the creek North 01°23'09" East 1,539.00 feet to an existing axle on the eastern right of way of Field Street (SR 2936)(Variable R/W), thence leaving said right of way South 88°35'37" East 193.47 feet to an existing iron pipe, thence South 22°59'34" East 225.22 feet to an existing iron pipe, thence North 79°39'12" East 214.88 feet to the point and place of Beginning containing 22.697 Acres more or less.

EXHIBIT "B"

Additional Property Which May Unilaterally Be Submitted To This Declaration by Declarant

ALL THAT TRACT OR PARCEL OF LAND lying and being in the City of Raleigh, St. Matthews Township, Wake County, North Carolina, adjacent to the real property described in the foregoing Exhibit "A" to the Declaration of Protective Covenants for Weslyn or adjacent to other real property hereafter subjected to the Declaration. Adjacent property shall include property in the immediate vicinity of any property subjected to the Declaration even though separated by, without limitation, a public or private road, stream, pond or other body of water or a right-of-way of any kind.